

THAT WHICH IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A labeled semiconductor material comprising:
a surface of a semiconductor material; and
a first metal layer on portions but not all of said surface;
5 said metal layer forming a pattern with rotational symmetry of C_n , where n is at least

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2. A labeled semiconductor according to Claim 1 and further comprising:
a second metal layer on portions but not all of said surface of said semiconductor
10 material;
said second metal layer forming a pattern different from said first metal layer pattern;
and
said second pattern having rotational symmetry of C_n where n is at least 2.

- 15 3. A labeled semiconductor according to Claim 2 wherein portions of said second
metal layer overlie portions of said first metal layer.

4. A labeled semiconductor according to Claim 2 wherein each of said first and
second patterns forms an X pattern.

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5. A labeled semiconductor according to Claim 4 wherein each X pattern further
comprises a tab portion perpendicular to at least one of the arms of said X pattern.

6. A labeled semiconductor according to Claim 1 wherein said C_n pattern includes
25 linearly sequential metallized and non-metallized portions.

7. A labeled semiconductor according to Claim 2 wherein said first and second metal
layers comprise concentric circles.

8. A labeled semiconductor according to Claim 1 wherein said metal layers form an ohmic contact to said semiconductor material.

9. A labeled semiconductor material according to Claim 8 comprising silicon
5 carbide.

10. A labeled semiconductor material according to Claim 9 wherein said metal layer is selected from the group consisting of nickel, titanium, gold, platinum, vanadium, aluminum, alloys thereof and layered combinations thereof.

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11. A semiconductor structure comprising:
a substrate having at least one planar face;
a first metal layer on said planar face, and covering some, but not all of said planar face in a first predetermined geometric pattern; and
15 a second metal layer on said planar face, and covering some, but not all of said planar face in a second geometric pattern that is different from said first geometric pattern.

12. A semiconductor structure according to Claim 11 wherein portions of said second metal layer overlie portions of said first metal layer.

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13. A semiconductor structure according to Claim 11 further comprising a epitaxial layer on the opposite side of said substrate from said planar face and said metal layers.

14. A semiconductor structure according to Claim 13 wherein said substrate and said
25 epitaxial layer comprise a semiconductor device.

15. A semiconductor structure according to Claim 14 wherein said device is selected from the group consisting of junction diodes, bipolar transistors, thyristors, MESFETS, JFETS, MOSFETs and photodetectors.

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16. A semiconductor structure according to Claim 14 wherein said metal layers form an ohmic contact to said device.

5 17. A semiconductor structure according to Claim 16 wherein said substrate and said epitaxial layer are silicon carbide and said metal layers are selected from the group consisting of nickel, titanium, gold, alloys thereof, and layered combinations thereof.

18. A semiconductor structure according to Claim 11 wherein said first and second geometric patterns have C_n rotational symmetry where n is at least 2.

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19. A semiconductor device according to Claim 14 wherein said device comprises a light emitting diode or laser diode that includes a p-n junction, and with said ohmic contact comprising a layer of nickel on said substrate and a layer selected from the group consisting of titanium-gold alloys and titanium-platinum-gold alloys on said nickel layer.

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20. A semiconductor wafer comprising:

respective primary and secondary orthogonal flats;

respective front and back planar faces;

a plurality of devices on said wafer;

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each said device having a first metal layer on said planar face, and covering some, but not all of said planar face in a first predetermined geometric pattern; and

each said device having a second metal layer on said planar face, and covering some, but not all of said planar face in a second geometric pattern that is different from said first geometric pattern.

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21. A semiconductor wafer according to Claim 20 wherein the devices on said wafer are identical to one another.

22. A semiconductor wafer according to Claim 20 wherein said devices are aligned
30 in a predetermined relationship with said flats.

23. A semiconductor wafer according to Claim 20 wherein said first and second patterns have C_n rotational symmetry where n is at least 2.

24. A semiconductor wafer according to Claim 20 wherein said wafer comprises a
5 silicon carbide substrate and at least one silicon carbide epitaxial layer.

25. A semiconductor wafer according to Claim 20 wherein said metal layers form respective ohmic contacts to said devices.

10 26. A semiconductor wafer according to Claim 20 wherein said devices are selected from the group consisting of: junction diodes, bipolar transistors, thyristors, MESFETS, JFETS, MOSFETs and photodetectors.

27. A semiconductor wafer according to Claim 20 wherein:
15 said wafer comprises a silicon carbide substrate and at least one silicon carbide epitaxial layer;
said devices comprise light emitting diodes or laser diodes that include a p-n junction;
and
said metal layers comprise a layer of nickel on said substrate and a layer of a
20 titanium-gold alloy on said nickel layer that form respective ohmic contacts to said devices.

28. A quality control method for manufacturing a semiconductor device comprising:
placing a first metal layer on a semiconductor face of a device in a first predetermined pattern; and
25 placing a second metal layer on the same face of the device as the first layer and in a second predetermined geometric pattern that is different from the first pattern.

29. A semiconductor manufacturing method according to Claim 28 and further comprising:

inspecting the device to identify the presence or absence of one or both of the patterns on the face.

30. A quality control manufacturing method according to Claim 29 and further
5 comprising discarding the device when one or both of the predetermined patterns are absent.

31. A quality control manufacturing method according to Claim 29 wherein the step of inspecting the face of the device comprises illuminating the metallized face and scanning the metallized face with a machine inspection system.

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32. A quality control method according to Claim 29 wherein the step of inspecting the device comprises inspecting a transparent device by illuminating the face opposite from the metal layers and scanning the opposite face with a machine inspection system.

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33. A quality control method according to Claim 29 wherein:
the step of placing the metal layers comprises placing a pattern with rotational symmetry of C_n , where n is at least 2; and
the step of inspecting each device comprises inspecting either face of the device to identify the presence or absence of the C_n pattern.

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34. A quality control method for manufacturing wafers with a plurality of semiconductor devices thereon, the method comprising:

placing a first metal layer in a first predetermined geometric pattern on a semiconductor face of each device; and

25 placing a second metal layer on the same face of each device as said first layer and in a second predetermined geometric pattern that is different from said first geometric pattern;

inspecting the face of each device to identify the presence or absence of one or both of the patterns on each device; and

discarding the devices for which one or both of the patterns are absent.

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35. A quality control method according to Claim 8 wherein the step of inspecting the face of each device comprises evaluating each device with a machine inspection system.

36. A quality control method according to Claim 34 wherein:
5 the step of placing the metal layers comprises placing a pattern with rotational symmetry of C_n , where n is at least 2; and
the step of inspecting each device comprises inspecting either face of the device to identify the presence or absence of the C_n pattern.

10 37. A quality control method according to Claim 34 comprising forming the semiconductor devices on the wafer prior to the step of placing the first metal layer on the devices.

38. A quality control method according to Claim 37 wherein the step of forming the
15 semiconductor devices comprises forming at least one epitaxial layer on a substrate wafer.

39. A quality control method according to Claim 38 comprising forming an epitaxial layer of silicon carbide on a silicon carbide substrate.

20 40. A quality control method according to Claim 39 comprising placing the metal layers on the face of the substrate opposite the epitaxial layer.

41. A quality control method according to Claim 34 comprising:
placing the metal layers on a wafer that includes at least one flat; and
25 aligning the metal layers with the flat in a predetermined relationship.

42. A quality control method according to Claim 41 wherein the step of inspecting the devices comprises aligning the flat of the wafer with a machine inspection system and thereafter evaluating each device with the machine inspection system.

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43. A quality control method according to Claim 35 wherein the step of inspecting the devices comprises inspecting a transparent device by illuminating the face of the wafer opposite from the metal layers and scanning the illuminated face with a machine inspection system.

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